

BECC-114: Development Economics-II

Course Code	BECC-114
Course Title / Subject	Development Economics-II
Programme	Undergraduate Honours / CBCS
Medium	English Medium
Marks	100
Assignment Type	Tutor Marked Assignment (TMA)

This reference solution is prepared in clear, professional academic language for direct handwritten assignment practice.

Official IGNOU Assignment / Syllabus Question Paper

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BECC-114: Development Economics-II

Programme Code: BAECH

Course Code: BECC-114

Assignment Code: BECC-114/AST/TMA/2025-26

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the questions

- A. Long Answer Questions (word limit-500 words) 2 × 20 = 40 marks**
- 1) Discuss the theory of demographic transition.
 - 2) Explain the basic propositions of dependency theory. Discuss the three approaches to dependency theory in the context of Latin America.
- B. Medium Answer Questions (word limit-250 words) 3 × 10 = 30 marks**
- 3) Differentiate between share tenancy and fixed-rental system. Explain the Marshallian argument about the inefficiency of share tenancy.
 - 4) Explain the key results of the efficiency wage model. Derive efficiency wage equilibrium using the neo-classical framework
 - 5) Distinguish among private goods, Community Property Recourse (CPR), and public goods. Explain why a CPR is an “incomplete property right.”
- C. Short Answer Questions (word limit 100 words) 2 × 3 × 5 = 30 marks**
- 6) Differentiate between:
 - (a) Linear theories of underdevelopment and structural theories of underdevelopment.
 - (b) Positive externalities and negative externalities.
 - (c) The internationalistic approach to globalization and globalistic approach to globalisation.
 - 7) Write short notes on the following.
 - (a) The Harris-Todaro model.
 - (b) Social Capital.
 - (c) Sustainable Development.

Solved Answers

Answer 1: Discuss the theory of demographic transition. (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **theory of demographic transition** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **theory of demographic transition** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support practical diagnosis and assessment. Third, careful classification of its components enables researchers to organize information logically, identify key variables, and apply systematic problem-solving steps.

Furthermore, evaluating the procedural and developmental progression of **theory of demographic transition** provides deeper insight into its overall significance. When applied to specific cases or experimental situations, researchers observe a distinct sequence of causes and effects. Whether analyzing social structures, historical shifts, economic behavior, literary expression, or scientific phenomena, maintaining methodological precision at every phase is critical. Rigorous analysis prevents misinterpretation and ensures that comparative evaluations yield valid, repeatable conclusions.

In applied contexts and practical scenarios—particularly within the institutional, socioeconomic, and environmental context of India—the relevance of **theory of demographic transition** becomes readily apparent. Public administration, educational institutions, corporate governance, and scientific research laboratories rely heavily on these foundational principles to address complex practical challenges. For example, implementing systematic standards and evidence-based methodologies allows organizations and decision-makers to optimize resources, enhance productivity, and achieve sustainable developmental goals.

In summary, a thorough mastery of **theory of demographic transition** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

Answer 2: Explain the basic propositions of dependency theory. Discuss the three approaches to dependency theory in the context of Latin America. B. Medium Answer Questions (word limit-250 words) 3 × 10 = (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **basic propositions of dependency theory. discuss the three approaches to dependency theory** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories

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Answer 3: Differentiate between share tenancy and fixed-rental system. Explain the Marshallian argument about the inefficiency of share tenancy. (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **share tenancy and fixed-rental system. explain the marshallian argument about the inefficiency** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

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Answer 4: Explain the key results of the efficiency wage model. Derive efficiency wage equilibrium using the neo-classical framework (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **key results of the efficiency wage model. derive efficiency wage equilibrium using** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

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Answer 5: Distinguish among private goods, Community Property Recourse (CPR), and public goods. Explain why a CPR is an “incomplete property right.” C. Short Answer Questions (word limit 100 words) 2 × 3 × 5 = (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **distinguish among private goods, community property recourse (cpr), and public goods. explain** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

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Answer 6: Differentiate between: (a) Linear theories of underdevelopment and structural theories of underdevelopment. (b) Positive externalities and negative externalities. (c) The internationalistic approach to globalization and globalistic approach to globalisation. (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **differentiate between: (a) linear theories of underdevelopment and structural theories of underdevelopment.** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

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Answer 7: Write short notes on the following. (a) The Harris-Todaro model. (b) Social Capital. (c) Sustainable Development. (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **following. (a) the harris-todaro model. (b) social capital. (c) sustainable development** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive

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