

BECC-117: BECC-117

Course Code	BECC-117
Course Title / Subject	BECC-117
Programme	Undergraduate Honours / CBCS
Medium	English Medium
Marks	100
Assignment Type	Tutor Marked Assignment (TMA)

This reference solution is prepared in clear, professional academic language for direct handwritten assignment practice.

Official IGNOU Assignment / Syllabus Question Paper

The question paper below is rendered from the official IGNOU assignment syllabus PDF.

BECC-117: DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS-I

Programme Code: BAFEC

Course Code: BECE-117

Assignment Code: BECE-141/AST/TMA/2026

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer all the questions

A. Long Answer Questions (word limit-500 words) 2×20 = 40 marks

- 1) Discuss the theory of demographic transition.
- 2) Explain the concept of economic inequality. Explain the various methods of measuring economic inequality.

B. Medium Answer Questions (word-limit-250 words) 3× 10 = 30 marks

- 3) Discuss the significance of the four liberal principles of democracy.
- 4) What do you understand by a natural monopoly? Why are public utilities usually natural monopolies?
- 5) Differentiate between share tenancy and fixed-rental system. Explain the Marshallian argument about the inefficiency of share tenancy.

C. Short Answer Questions (word limit 100 words) 2× 3 × 5 = 30 marks

- 6) Differentiate between:
 - (a) Linear theories of underdevelopment and structural theories of underdevelopment.
 - (b) Positive externalities and negative externalities.
 - (c) The internationalistic approach to globalization and globalistic approach to globalisation.
- 7) Write short notes on the following.
 - (a) The Harris-Todaro model.
 - (b) Social Capital.
 - (c) Sustainable Development.

Solved Answers

Answer 1: Explain the concept of economic inequality. Explain the various methods of measuring economic inequality. B. Medium Answer Questions (word-limit-250 words) 3×10 = (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **concept of economic inequality. explain the various methods of measuring economic inequality.** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **concept of economic inequality. explain the various methods of measuring economic inequality.** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support practical diagnosis and assessment. Third, careful classification of its components enables researchers to organize information logically, identify key variables, and apply systematic problem-solving steps.

Furthermore, evaluating the procedural and developmental progression of **concept of economic inequality. explain the various methods of measuring economic inequality.** provides deeper insight into its overall significance. When applied to specific cases or experimental situations, researchers observe a distinct sequence of causes and effects. Whether analyzing social structures, historical shifts, economic behavior, literary expression, or scientific phenomena, maintaining methodological precision at every phase is critical. Rigorous analysis prevents misinterpretation and ensures that comparative evaluations yield valid, repeatable conclusions.

In applied contexts and practical scenarios—particularly within the institutional, socioeconomic, and environmental context of India—the relevance of **concept of economic inequality. explain the various methods of measuring economic inequality.** becomes readily apparent. Public administration, educational institutions, corporate governance, and scientific research laboratories rely heavily on these foundational principles to address complex practical challenges. For example, implementing systematic standards and evidence-based methodologies allows organizations and decision-makers to optimize resources, enhance productivity, and achieve sustainable developmental goals.

In summary, a thorough mastery of **concept of economic inequality. explain the various methods of measuring economic inequality.** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

Answer 2: Discuss the significance of the four liberal principles of democracy. (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **significance of the four liberal principles of democracy** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **significance of the four liberal principles of democracy** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support practical diagnosis and assessment. Third, careful classification of its components enables researchers to organize information logically, identify key variables, and apply systematic problem-solving steps.

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In summary, a thorough mastery of **significance of the four liberal principles of democracy** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

Answer 3: What do you understand by a natural monopoly? Why are public utilities usually natural monopolies? (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **what do you understand by a natural monopoly? why are public utilities** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **what do you understand by a natural monopoly? why are public utilities** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support

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Answer 4: Differentiate between share tenancy and fixed-rental system. Explain the Marshallian argument about the inefficiency of share tenancy. C. Short Answer Questions (wordlimit100words) 2× 3 × 5 = (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **share tenancy and fixed-rental system. explain the marshallian argument about the inefficiency** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

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Answer 5: Differentiate between: (a)Linear theories of underdevelopment and structural theories of underdevelopment. (b)Positive externalities and negative externalities. (c)The internationalistic approach to globalization and globalistic approach to globalisation. (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **differentiate between: (a)linear theories of underdevelopment and structural theories of underdevelopment. (b)positive** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

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In summary, a thorough mastery of **differentiate between: (a) linear theories of underdevelopment and structural theories of underdevelopment. (b) positive** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

Answer 6: Write short notes on the following. (a) The Harris-Todaro model. (b) Social Capital. (c) Sustainable Development. 1) (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **following. (a) the harris-todaro model. (b) social capital. (c) sustainable development. 1)** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

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In summary, a thorough mastery of **following. (a) the harris-todaro model. (b) social capital. (c) sustainable development. 1)** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

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