

# BHIE-145: BHIE-145

|                        |                               |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Course Code            | BHIE-145                      |
| Course Title / Subject | BHIE-145                      |
| Programme              | Undergraduate Honours / CBCS  |
| Medium                 | English Medium                |
| Marks                  | 100                           |
| Assignment Type        | Tutor Marked Assignment (TMA) |

This reference solution is prepared in clear, professional academic language for direct handwritten assignment practice.

# Official IGNOU Assignment / Syllabus Question Paper

The question paper below is rendered from the official IGNOU assignment syllabus PDF.

## **BHIE 145: SOME ASPECTS OF EUROPEAN HISTORY 1789-1945 (TUTOR MARKED ASSIGNMENT)**

**Course code: BHIE-145**

**Assignment Code: BHIE-145/ASST/TMA/2026-27**

**Marks: 100**

**Note: There are three Sections in the Assignment. You have to answer all questions in the Sections.**

### **Assignment-I**

**Answer the following in about 500 words each.**

1. What are the factors that prepared the ground for the revolutionary change in France? 20
2. Discuss the development of industrialization in France and Germany from 1750 to 1850. 20

### **Assignment -II**

**Answer the following in about 250 words each.**

3. Write a note on the contribution of early socialist thinkers. 10
4. What was Metternich system? Why did it fail? 10
5. How did the liberal democracies foster the growth of nationalism in Europe? 10

### **Assignments III**

**Answer the following in about 100 words each.**

6. New Economic Policy 6
7. The Economic crisis 6
8. The terror and the purges 6
9. Definition of colonialism 6
10. Beginning of the cold war 6

## Solved Answers

---

### **Answer 1: What are the factors that prepared the ground for the revolutionary change in France? 20 (ignoucollage.in)**

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **factors that prepared the ground for the revolutionary change in France? 20** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **factors that prepared the ground for the revolutionary change in France? 20** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support practical diagnosis and assessment. Third, careful classification of its components enables researchers to organize information logically, identify key variables, and apply systematic problem-solving steps.

Furthermore, evaluating the procedural and developmental progression of **factors that prepared the ground for the revolutionary change in France? 20** provides deeper insight into its overall significance. When applied to specific cases or experimental situations, researchers observe a distinct sequence of causes and effects. Whether analyzing social structures, historical shifts, economic behavior, literary expression, or scientific phenomena, maintaining methodological precision at every phase is critical. Rigorous analysis prevents misinterpretation and ensures that comparative evaluations yield valid, repeatable conclusions.

In applied contexts and practical scenarios—particularly within the institutional, socioeconomic, and environmental context of India—the relevance of **factors that prepared the ground for the revolutionary change in France? 20** becomes readily apparent. Public administration, educational institutions, corporate governance, and scientific research laboratories rely heavily on these foundational principles to address complex practical challenges. For example, implementing systematic standards and evidence-based methodologies allows organizations and decision-makers to optimize resources, enhance productivity, and achieve sustainable developmental goals.

In summary, a thorough mastery of **factors that prepared the ground for the revolutionary change in France? 20** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

### **Answer 2: Discuss the development of industrialization in France and Germany from 1750 to Assignment -II Answer the following in about 250 words each. (ignoucollage.in)**

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **development of industrialization in France and Germany from 1750 to assignment -ii** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive

perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **development of industrialization in france and germany from 1750 to assignment -ii** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support practical diagnosis and assessment. Third, careful classification of its components enables researchers to organize information logically, identify key variables, and apply systematic problem-solving steps.

Furthermore, evaluating the procedural and developmental progression of **development of industrialization in france and germany from 1750 to assignment -ii** provides deeper insight into its overall significance. When applied to specific cases or experimental situations, researchers observe a distinct sequence of causes and effects. Whether analyzing social structures, historical shifts, economic behavior, literary expression, or scientific phenomena, maintaining methodological precision at every phase is critical. Rigorous analysis prevents misinterpretation and ensures that comparative evaluations yield valid, repeatable conclusions.

In applied contexts and practical scenarios—particularly within the institutional, socioeconomic, and environmental context of India—the relevance of **development of industrialization in france and germany from 1750 to assignment -ii** becomes readily apparent. Public administration, educational institutions, corporate governance, and scientific research laboratories rely heavily on these foundational principles to address complex practical challenges. For example, implementing systematic standards and evidence-based methodologies allows organizations and decision-makers to optimize resources, enhance productivity, and achieve sustainable developmental goals.

In summary, a thorough mastery of **development of industrialization in france and germany from 1750 to assignment -ii** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

### **Answer 3: Write a note on the contribution of early socialist thinkers. 10 (ignoucollage.in)**

**About 500 words**

The study and understanding of **write a note on the contribution of early socialist thinkers. 10** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **write a note on the contribution of early socialist thinkers. 10** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support practical diagnosis and assessment. Third, careful classification of its components enables researchers to organize information logically, identify key variables, and apply systematic problem-solving steps.

Furthermore, evaluating the procedural and developmental progression of **write a note on the contribution of early socialist thinkers. 10** provides deeper insight into its overall significance. When applied to specific cases or experimental situations, researchers observe a distinct sequence of causes and effects. Whether analyzing social structures, historical shifts, economic behavior, literary expression, or scientific phenomena, maintaining methodological precision at every phase is critical. Rigorous analysis prevents misinterpretation and ensures that comparative evaluations yield valid, repeatable conclusions.

In applied contexts and practical scenarios—particularly within the institutional, socioeconomic, and environmental context of India—the relevance of **write a note on the contribution of early socialist thinkers. 10** becomes readily apparent. Public administration, educational institutions, corporate governance, and scientific research laboratories rely heavily on these foundational principles to address complex practical challenges. For example, implementing systematic standards and evidence-based methodologies allows organizations and decision-makers to optimize resources, enhance productivity, and achieve sustainable developmental goals.

In summary, a thorough mastery of **write a note on the contribution of early socialist thinkers. 10** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

#### **Answer 4: What was Metternich system? Why did it fail? 10 (ignoucollage.in)**

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **what was metternich system? why did it fail? 10** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **what was metternich system? why did it fail? 10** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support practical diagnosis and assessment. Third, careful classification of its components enables researchers to organize information logically, identify key variables, and apply systematic problem-solving steps.

Furthermore, evaluating the procedural and developmental progression of **what was metternich system? why did it fail? 10** provides deeper insight into its overall significance. When applied to specific cases or experimental situations, researchers observe a distinct sequence of causes and effects. Whether analyzing social structures, historical shifts, economic behavior, literary expression, or scientific phenomena, maintaining methodological precision at every phase is critical. Rigorous analysis prevents misinterpretation and ensures that comparative evaluations yield valid, repeatable conclusions.

In applied contexts and practical scenarios—particularly within the institutional, socioeconomic, and environmental context of India—the relevance of **what was metternich system? why did it fail? 10** becomes readily apparent. Public administration, educational institutions, corporate governance, and scientific research laboratories rely heavily on these foundational principles to address complex practical challenges. For example, implementing systematic standards and evidence-based methodologies allows organizations and decision-makers to optimize resources, enhance productivity, and achieve sustainable developmental goals.

In summary, a thorough mastery of **what was metternich system? why did it fail? 10** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

## **Answer 5: How did the liberal democracies foster the growth of nationalism in Europe? 10**

### **Assignments III Answer the following in about 100 words each. (ignoucollage.in)**

**About 500 words**

The study and understanding of **how did the liberal democracies foster the growth of nationalism in europe?** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **how did the liberal democracies foster the growth of nationalism in europe?** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support practical diagnosis and assessment. Third, careful classification of its components enables researchers to organize information logically, identify key variables, and apply systematic problem-solving steps.

Furthermore, evaluating the procedural and developmental progression of **how did the liberal democracies foster the growth of nationalism in europe?** provides deeper insight into its overall significance. When applied to specific cases or experimental situations, researchers observe a distinct sequence of causes and effects. Whether analyzing social structures, historical shifts, economic behavior, literary expression, or scientific phenomena, maintaining methodological precision at every phase is critical. Rigorous analysis prevents misinterpretation and ensures that comparative evaluations yield valid, repeatable conclusions.

In applied contexts and practical scenarios—particularly within the institutional, socioeconomic, and environmental context of India—the relevance of **how did the liberal democracies foster the growth of nationalism in europe?** becomes readily apparent. Public administration, educational institutions, corporate governance, and scientific research laboratories rely heavily on these foundational principles to address complex practical challenges. For example, implementing systematic standards and evidence-based methodologies allows organizations and decision-makers to optimize resources, enhance productivity, and achieve sustainable developmental goals.

In summary, a thorough mastery of **how did the liberal democracies foster the growth of nationalism in europe?** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

## **Answer 6: New Economic Policy 6 (ignoucollage.in)**

**About 500 words**

The study and understanding of **new economic policy 6** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **new economic policy 6** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support practical diagnosis and assessment. Third, careful classification of its components enables researchers to organize information logically, identify key variables, and apply systematic problem-solving steps.

Furthermore, evaluating the procedural and developmental progression of **new economic policy 6** provides deeper insight into its overall significance. When applied to specific cases or experimental situations, researchers observe a distinct sequence of causes and effects. Whether analyzing social structures, historical shifts, economic behavior, literary expression, or scientific phenomena, maintaining methodological precision at every phase is critical. Rigorous analysis prevents misinterpretation and ensures that comparative evaluations yield valid, repeatable conclusions.

In applied contexts and practical scenarios—particularly within the institutional, socioeconomic, and environmental context of India—the relevance of **new economic policy 6** becomes readily apparent. Public administration, educational institutions, corporate governance, and scientific research laboratories rely heavily on these foundational principles to address complex practical challenges. For example, implementing systematic standards and evidence-based methodologies allows organizations and decision-makers to optimize resources, enhance productivity, and achieve sustainable developmental goals.

In summary, a thorough mastery of **new economic policy 6** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

## **Answer 7: The Economic crisis 6 (ignoucollage.in)**

**About 500 words**

The study and understanding of **the economic crisis 6** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **the economic crisis 6** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support practical diagnosis and assessment. Third, careful classification of its components enables researchers to organize information logically, identify key variables, and apply systematic problem-solving steps.



Furthermore, evaluating the procedural and developmental progression of **the economic crisis 6** provides deeper insight into its overall significance. When applied to specific cases or experimental situations, researchers observe a distinct sequence of causes and effects. Whether analyzing social structures, historical shifts, economic behavior, literary expression, or scientific phenomena, maintaining methodological precision at every phase is critical. Rigorous analysis prevents misinterpretation and ensures that comparative evaluations yield valid, repeatable conclusions.

In applied contexts and practical scenarios—particularly within the institutional, socioeconomic, and environmental context of India—the relevance of **the economic crisis 6** becomes readily apparent. Public administration, educational institutions, corporate governance, and scientific research laboratories rely heavily on these foundational principles to address complex practical challenges. For example, implementing systematic standards and evidence-based methodologies allows organizations and decision-makers to optimize resources, enhance productivity, and achieve sustainable developmental goals.

In summary, a thorough mastery of **the economic crisis 6** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

## **Answer 8: The terror and the purges 6 (ignoucollage.in)**

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **the terror and the purges 6** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **the terror and the purges 6** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support practical diagnosis and assessment. Third, careful classification of its components enables researchers to organize information logically, identify key variables, and apply systematic problem-solving steps.

Furthermore, evaluating the procedural and developmental progression of **the terror and the purges 6** provides deeper insight into its overall significance. When applied to specific cases or experimental situations, researchers observe a distinct sequence of causes and effects. Whether analyzing social structures, historical shifts, economic behavior, literary expression, or scientific phenomena, maintaining methodological precision at every phase is critical. Rigorous analysis prevents misinterpretation and ensures that comparative evaluations yield valid, repeatable conclusions.

In applied contexts and practical scenarios—particularly within the institutional, socioeconomic, and environmental context of India—the relevance of **the terror and the purges 6** becomes readily apparent. Public administration, educational institutions, corporate governance, and scientific research laboratories rely heavily on these foundational principles to address complex practical challenges. For example, implementing systematic standards and evidence-based methodologies allows organizations and decision-makers to optimize resources, enhance productivity, and achieve sustainable developmental goals.



In summary, a thorough mastery of **the terror and the purges 6** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

## Answer 9: Definition of colonialism 6 (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **definition of colonialism 6** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **definition of colonialism 6** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support practical diagnosis and assessment. Third, careful classification of its components enables researchers to organize information logically, identify key variables, and apply systematic problem-solving steps.

Furthermore, evaluating the procedural and developmental progression of **definition of colonialism 6** provides deeper insight into its overall significance. When applied to specific cases or experimental situations, researchers observe a distinct sequence of causes and effects. Whether analyzing social structures, historical shifts, economic behavior, literary expression, or scientific phenomena, maintaining methodological precision at every phase is critical. Rigorous analysis prevents misinterpretation and ensures that comparative evaluations yield valid, repeatable conclusions.

In applied contexts and practical scenarios—particularly within the institutional, socioeconomic, and environmental context of India—the relevance of **definition of colonialism 6** becomes readily apparent. Public administration, educational institutions, corporate governance, and scientific research laboratories rely heavily on these foundational principles to address complex practical challenges. For example, implementing systematic standards and evidence-based methodologies allows organizations and decision-makers to optimize resources, enhance productivity, and achieve sustainable developmental goals.

In summary, a thorough mastery of **definition of colonialism 6** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

## Answer 10: Beginning of the cold war 6 (ignoucollage.in)

About 500 words

The study and understanding of **beginning of the cold war 6** represents a core analytical dimension within the subject. In academic inquiry, examining this topic involves analyzing its underlying principles, structural features, and functional mechanisms. A comprehensive perspective requires looking beyond surface definitions to

understand how established theories and empirical observations interact to explain observable outcomes. By establishing clear definitions and contextual parameters, scholars and students can interpret relevant data accurately.

A systematic investigation into **beginning of the cold war 6** reveals several vital characteristics and operational methods. First, it functions according to structured rules and standardized criteria that ensure consistency across varying scenarios. Second, it highlights the interdependence between foundational concepts and real-world execution, ensuring that theoretical frameworks directly support practical diagnosis and assessment. Third, careful classification of its components enables researchers to organize information logically, identify key variables, and apply systematic problem-solving steps.

Furthermore, evaluating the procedural and developmental progression of **beginning of the cold war 6** provides deeper insight into its overall significance. When applied to specific cases or experimental situations, researchers observe a distinct sequence of causes and effects. Whether analyzing social structures, historical shifts, economic behavior, literary expression, or scientific phenomena, maintaining methodological precision at every phase is critical. Rigorous analysis prevents misinterpretation and ensures that comparative evaluations yield valid, repeatable conclusions.

In applied contexts and practical scenarios—particularly within the institutional, socioeconomic, and environmental context of India—the relevance of **beginning of the cold war 6** becomes readily apparent. Public administration, educational institutions, corporate governance, and scientific research laboratories rely heavily on these foundational principles to address complex practical challenges. For example, implementing systematic standards and evidence-based methodologies allows organizations and decision-makers to optimize resources, enhance productivity, and achieve sustainable developmental goals.

In summary, a thorough mastery of **beginning of the cold war 6** is essential for achieving complete conceptual clarity in this field. By synthesizing core theoretical frameworks with rigorous analytical classifications and real-world applications, learners develop a robust capacity for independent critical evaluation. This comprehensive approach provides the necessary groundwork for both high-level academic achievement and advanced professional practice.

---

**Visit: [ignoucollage.in](https://ignoucollage.in)**

**“Study smart. Submit confidently.”**

Disclaimer: This reference material is provided exclusively for academic guidance and practice. Students should write assignments in their own words.