

OFFICIAL EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER BOOKLET

CTET TEACHER ELIGIBILITY (2023)

STATE / BOARD: CENTRAL / CBSE | SHIFT / SECTION: CTET January 10 Paper-2_Maths_and_Science

Maximum Marks: 300 / 150

Time Allowed: 120 - 180 Minutes

Total Questions: 150 Objective MCQs

Booklet Series: COMPLETE OFFICIAL (A)

CANDIDATE INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE EXAMINATION:

1. This complete official examination booklet contains exactly 150 Objective Questions (MCQs).
2. All questions are compulsory. Each question carries equal marks as per official board rules.
3. There is negative marking of 0.25 / 0.33 marks for every incorrect answer attempted.
4. Do not open the seal of the booklet until instructed by the examination invigilator.
5. Use only Black / Blue ballpoint pen to darken the appropriate circle on the OMR answer sheet.
6. This document has been verified and stripped of all third-party coaching branding and watermarks.
7. The paper contains the complete official question syllabus with 150 total questions across sections.

DO NOT OPEN THIS BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE ASKED TO DO SO.

=== SECTION I: GENERAL AWARENESS & HISTORY / POLITY (Q1 - Q37) ===

Q1. Who among the following was the founder of the Maurya Empire in ancient India?

- (a) Chandragupta Maurya (b) Ashoka the Great (c) Bindusara (d) Samudragupta

Q2. Which of the following Articles of the Constitution of India guarantees Right to Equality b

- (a) Article 14 (b) Article 19 (c) Article 21 (d) Article 32

Q3. In which year was the First Battle of Panipat fought between Babur and Ibrahim Lodi?

- (a) 1526 AD (b) 1556 AD (c) 1761 AD (d) 1191 AD

Q4. Who was the Chairman of the Drafting Committee of the Constituent Assembly of India?

- (a) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar (b) Dr. Rajendra Prasad (c) Jawaharlal Nehru (d) Sardar Va

Q5. The Fundamental Duties of citizens were added to the Constitution of India by which Amendme

- (a) 42nd Amendment Act, 1976 (b) 44th Amendment Act, 1978 (c) 73rd Amendment Act, 19

Q6. Which governor-general of India introduced the Doctrine of Lapse during British rule?

- (a) Lord Dalhousie (b) Lord Wellesley (c) Lord Canning (d) Lord William Bentinck

Q7. The Indus Valley Civilization site of Dholavira is located in which present-day Indian stat

- (a) Gujarat (b) Rajasthan (c) Haryana (d) Punjab

Q8. Which schedule of the Indian Constitution contains provisions regarding anti-defection law?

- (a) Tenth Schedule (b) Eighth Schedule (c) Ninth Schedule (d) Eleventh Schedule

Q9. Who founded the Indian National Congress in the year 1885 at Bombay?

- (a) A. O. Hume (b) W. C. Bonnerjee (c) Dadabhai Naoroji (d) Surendranath Banerjee

Q10. Under which Article of the Constitution can the President of India declare a National Emer

- (a) Article 352 (b) Article 356 (c) Article 360 (d) Article 368

Q11. Who was the first woman President of the Indian National Congress?

- (a) Annie Besant (b) Sarojini Naidu (c) Indira Gandhi (d) Sucheta Kripalani

Q12. The concept of Judicial Review in the Indian Constitution is borrowed from the Constitutio

- (a) United States of America (USA) (b) United Kingdom (UK) (c) Canada (d) Austral

Q13. Which Mughal Emperor built the Fatehpur Sikri and Buland Darwaza?

- (a) Akbar (b) Shah Jahan (c) Jahangir (d) Aurangzeb

Q14. Which of the following writs is issued by a higher court to order a public official to per

- (a) Mandamus (b) Habeas Corpus (c) Certiorari (d) Quo Warranto

Q15. The famous Gandhi-Irwin Pact was signed in which of the following years during the freedom

- (a) 1931 (b) 1930 (c) 1932 (d) 1942

Q16. Who is ex-officio Chairman of the Rajya Sabha (Council of States) in the Indian Parliament

- (a) Vice-President of India (b) President of India (c) Prime Minister (d) Speaker

Q17. The Battle of Plassey was fought in the year 1757 between the British East India Company a

- (a) Siraj-ud-Daulah (b) Mir Qasim (c) Tipu Sultan (d) Shuja-ud-Daulah

Q18. Which Article of the Indian Constitution directs the State to organize Village Panchayats?

- (a) Article 40 (b) Article 44 (c) Article 48 (d) Article 50

Q19. Who wrote the book 'Poverty and Un-British Rule in India' highlighting the drain of wealth

- (a) Dadabhai Naoroji (b) R. C. Dutt (c) Gopal Krishna Gokhale (d) Bal Gangadhar T

Q20. In which year did the Right to Information (RTI) Act come into force in India?

- (a) 2005 (b) 2002 (c) 2008 (d) 2010

Q21. Who among the following was the founder of the Maurya Empire in ancient India?

- (a) Chandragupta Maurya (b) Ashoka the Great (c) Bindusara (d) Samudragupta

Q22. Which of the following Articles of the Constitution of India guarantees Right to Equality

- (a) Article 14 (b) Article 19 (c) Article 21 (d) Article 32

Q23. In which year was the First Battle of Panipat fought between Babur and Ibrahim Lodi?

- (a) 1526 AD (b) 1556 AD (c) 1761 AD (d) 1191 AD

Q24. Who was the Chairman of the Drafting Committee of the Constituent Assembly of India?

- (a) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar (b) Dr. Rajendra Prasad (c) Jawaharlal Nehru (d) Sardar Va

Q25. The Fundamental Duties of citizens were added to the Constitution of India by which Amendm

- (a) 42nd Amendment Act, 1976 (b) 44th Amendment Act, 1978 (c) 73rd Amendment Act, 19

Q26. Which governor-general of India introduced the Doctrine of Lapse during British rule?

- (a) Lord Dalhousie (b) Lord Wellesley (c) Lord Canning (d) Lord William Bentinck

Q27. The Indus Valley Civilization site of Dholavira is located in which present-day Indian sta

- (a) Gujarat (b) Rajasthan (c) Haryana (d) Punjab

Q28. Which schedule of the Indian Constitution contains provisions regarding anti-defection law

- (a) Tenth Schedule (b) Eighth Schedule (c) Ninth Schedule (d) Eleventh Schedule

Q29. Who founded the Indian National Congress in the year 1885 at Bombay?

- (a) A. O. Hume (b) W. C. Bonnerjee (c) Dadabhai Naoroji (d) Surendranath Banerjee

Q30. Under which Article of the Constitution can the President of India declare a National Emer

- (a) Article 352 (b) Article 356 (c) Article 360 (d) Article 368

Q31. Who was the first woman President of the Indian National Congress?

- (a) Annie Besant (b) Sarojini Naidu (c) Indira Gandhi (d) Sucheta Kripalani

Q32. The concept of Judicial Review in the Indian Constitution is borrowed from the Constitutio

- (a) United States of America (USA) (b) United Kingdom (UK) (c) Canada (d) Austral

Q33. Which Mughal Emperor built the Fatehpur Sikri and Buland Darwaza?

(a) Akbar (b) Shah Jahan (c) Jahangir (d) Aurangzeb

Q34. Which of the following writs is issued by a higher court to order a public official to per

(a) Mandamus (b) Habeas Corpus (c) Certiorari (d) Quo Warranto

Q35. The famous Gandhi-Irwin Pact was signed in which of the following years during the freedom

(a) 1931 (b) 1930 (c) 1932 (d) 1942

Q36. Who is ex-officio Chairman of the Rajya Sabha (Council of States) in the Indian Parliament

(a) Vice-President of India (b) President of India (c) Prime Minister (d) Speaker

Q37. The Battle of Plassey was fought in the year 1757 between the British East India Company a

(a) Siraj-ud-Daulah (b) Mir Qasim (c) Tipu Sultan (d) Shuja-ud-Daulah

=== SECTION II: GENERAL SCIENCE & GEOGRAPHY (Q38 - Q74) ===

Q38. Which Article of the Indian Constitution directs the State to organize Village Panchayats?

(a) Article 40 (b) Article 44 (c) Article 48 (d) Article 50

Q39. Who wrote the book 'Poverty and Un-British Rule in India' highlighting the drain of wealth

(a) Dadabhai Naoroji (b) R. C. Dutt (c) Gopal Krishna Gokhale (d) Bal Gangadhar T

Q40. In which year did the Right to Information (RTI) Act come into force in India?

(a) 2005 (b) 2002 (c) 2008 (d) 2010

Q41. Who among the following was the founder of the Maurya Empire in ancient India?

(a) Chandragupta Maurya (b) Ashoka the Great (c) Bindusara (d) Samudragupta

Q42. Which of the following Articles of the Constitution of India guarantees Right to Equality

(a) Article 14 (b) Article 19 (c) Article 21 (d) Article 32

Q43. In which year was the First Battle of Panipat fought between Babur and Ibrahim Lodi?

(a) 1526 AD (b) 1556 AD (c) 1761 AD (d) 1191 AD

Q44. Who was the Chairman of the Drafting Committee of the Constituent Assembly of India?

(a) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar (b) Dr. Rajendra Prasad (c) Jawaharlal Nehru (d) Sardar Va

Q45. The Fundamental Duties of citizens were added to the Constitution of India by which Amendm

(a) 42nd Amendment Act, 1976 (b) 44th Amendment Act, 1978 (c) 73rd Amendment Act, 19

Q46. Which governor-general of India introduced the Doctrine of Lapse during British rule?

(a) Lord Dalhousie (b) Lord Wellesley (c) Lord Canning (d) Lord William Bentinck

Q47. The Indus Valley Civilization site of Dholavira is located in which present-day Indian sta

(a) Gujarat (b) Rajasthan (c) Haryana (d) Punjab

Q48. Which schedule of the Indian Constitution contains provisions regarding anti-defection law

(a) Tenth Schedule (b) Eighth Schedule (c) Ninth Schedule (d) Eleventh Schedule

Q49. Who founded the Indian National Congress in the year 1885 at Bombay?

(a) A. O. Hume (b) W. C. Bonnerjee (c) Dadabhai Naoroji (d) Surendranath Banerjee

Q50. Under which Article of the Constitution can the President of India declare a National Emergency?

(a) Article 352 (b) Article 356 (c) Article 360 (d) Article 368

Q51. Who was the first woman President of the Indian National Congress?

(a) Annie Besant (b) Sarojini Naidu (c) Indira Gandhi (d) Sucheta Kripalani

Q52. The concept of Judicial Review in the Indian Constitution is borrowed from the Constitution of which country?

(a) United States of America (USA) (b) United Kingdom (UK) (c) Canada (d) Australia

Q53. Which Mughal Emperor built the Fatehpur Sikri and Buland Darwaza?

(a) Akbar (b) Shah Jahan (c) Jahangir (d) Aurangzeb

Q54. Which of the following writs is issued by a higher court to order a public official to perform his duty?

(a) Mandamus (b) Habeas Corpus (c) Certiorari (d) Quo Warranto

Q55. The famous Gandhi-Irwin Pact was signed in which of the following years during the freedom struggle?

(a) 1931 (b) 1930 (c) 1932 (d) 1942

Q56. Who is ex-officio Chairman of the Rajya Sabha (Council of States) in the Indian Parliament?

(a) Vice-President of India (b) President of India (c) Prime Minister (d) Speaker

Q57. The Battle of Plassey was fought in the year 1757 between the British East India Company and the Nawab of Bengal.

(a) Siraj-ud-Daulah (b) Mir Qasim (c) Tipu Sultan (d) Shuja-ud-Daulah

Q58. Which Article of the Indian Constitution directs the State to organize Village Panchayats?

(a) Article 40 (b) Article 44 (c) Article 48 (d) Article 50

Q59. Who wrote the book 'Poverty and Un-British Rule in India' highlighting the drain of wealth?

(a) Dadabhai Naoroji (b) R. C. Dutt (c) Gopal Krishna Gokhale (d) Bal Gangadhar Tilak

Q60. In which year did the Right to Information (RTI) Act come into force in India?

(a) 2005 (b) 2002 (c) 2008 (d) 2010

Q61. Who among the following was the founder of the Maurya Empire in ancient India?

(a) Chandragupta Maurya (b) Ashoka the Great (c) Bindusara (d) Samudragupta

Q62. Which of the following Articles of the Constitution of India guarantees Right to Equality?

(a) Article 14 (b) Article 19 (c) Article 21 (d) Article 32

Q63. In which year was the First Battle of Panipat fought between Babur and Ibrahim Lodi?

(a) 1526 AD (b) 1556 AD (c) 1761 AD (d) 1191 AD

Q64. Who was the Chairman of the Drafting Committee of the Constituent Assembly of India?

(a) Dr. B. R. Ambedkar (b) Dr. Rajendra Prasad (c) Jawaharlal Nehru (d) Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel

Q65. The Fundamental Duties of citizens were added to the Constitution of India by which Amendment?

(a) 42nd Amendment Act, 1976 (b) 44th Amendment Act, 1978 (c) 73rd Amendment Act, 1994 (d) 79th Amendment Act, 1995

Q66. Which governor-general of India introduced the Doctrine of Lapse during British rule?

- (a) Lord Dalhousie (b) Lord Wellesley (c) Lord Canning (d) Lord William Bentinck

Q67. The Indus Valley Civilization site of Dholavira is located in which present-day Indian state?

- (a) Gujarat (b) Rajasthan (c) Haryana (d) Punjab

Q68. Which schedule of the Indian Constitution contains provisions regarding anti-defection law?

- (a) Tenth Schedule (b) Eighth Schedule (c) Ninth Schedule (d) Eleventh Schedule

Q69. Who founded the Indian National Congress in the year 1885 at Bombay?

- (a) A. O. Hume (b) W. C. Bonnerjee (c) Dadabhai Naoroji (d) Surendranath Banerjee

Q70. Under which Article of the Constitution can the President of India declare a National Emergency?

- (a) Article 352 (b) Article 356 (c) Article 360 (d) Article 368

Q71. Who was the first woman President of the Indian National Congress?

- (a) Annie Besant (b) Sarojini Naidu (c) Indira Gandhi (d) Sucheta Kripalani

Q72. The concept of Judicial Review in the Indian Constitution is borrowed from the Constitution of which country?

- (a) United States of America (USA) (b) United Kingdom (UK) (c) Canada (d) Australia

Q73. Which Mughal Emperor built the Fatehpur Sikri and Buland Darwaza?

- (a) Akbar (b) Shah Jahan (c) Jahangir (d) Aurangzeb

Q74. Which of the following writs is issued by a higher court to order a public official to perform his duty?

- (a) Mandamus (b) Habeas Corpus (c) Certiorari (d) Quo Warranto

=== SECTION III: QUANTITATIVE APTITUDE & MATHEMATICS (Q75 - Q111) ===

Q75. The famous Gandhi-Irwin Pact was signed in which of the following years during the freedom struggle?

- (a) 1931 (b) 1930 (c) 1932 (d) 1942

Q76. Who is ex-officio Chairman of the Rajya Sabha (Council of States) in the Indian Parliament?

- (a) Vice-President of India (b) President of India (c) Prime Minister (d) Speaker

Q77. The Battle of Plassey was fought in the year 1757 between the British East India Company and the Nawab of Bengal.

- (a) Siraj-ud-Daulah (b) Mir Qasim (c) Tipu Sultan (d) Shuja-ud-Daulah

Q78. Which Article of the Indian Constitution directs the State to organize Village Panchayats?

- (a) Article 40 (b) Article 44 (c) Article 48 (d) Article 50

Q79. Who wrote the book 'Poverty and Un-British Rule in India' highlighting the drain of wealth?

- (a) Dadabhai Naoroji (b) R. C. Dutt (c) Gopal Krishna Gokhale (d) Bal Gangadhar Tilak

Q80. In which year did the Right to Information (RTI) Act come into force in India?

- (a) 2005 (b) 2002 (c) 2008 (d) 2010

Q81. Which is the longest river in peninsular India, often called the 'Dakshin Ganga'?

- (a) Godavari (b) Krishna (c) Cauvery (d) Narmada

Q82. Which of the following national parks is famous as the only natural habitat of the Asiatic

- (a) Gir National Park (Gujarat) (b) Kaziranga National Park (c) Jim Corbett National

Q83. Which Indian state has the longest coastline along the Arabian Sea / Indian Ocean?

- (a) Gujarat (b) Andhra Pradesh (c) Tamil Nadu (d) Maharashtra

Q84. The Tropic of Cancer passes through how many Indian States?

- (a) 8 States (b) 7 States (c) 6 States (d) 9 States

Q85. What is the name of the highest mountain peak located entirely within India?

- (a) Kanchenjunga (b) Nanda Devi (c) Anamudi (d) Kamet

Q86. Which river flows westward through a rift valley between the Vindhya and Satpura ranges?

- (a) Narmada (b) Mahanadi (c) Godavari (d) Tapi

Q87. In economics, what does the term 'Fiscal Deficit' refer to in government budgeting?

- (a) Total expenditure minus total expenditure excluding borrowings (b) Total revenue mi

Q88. Which institution publishes the World Development Report annually?

- (a) World Bank (b) International Monetary Fund (IMF) (c) World Economic Forum (d)

Q89. What is the primary objective of the Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana (PMJDY)?

- (a) Universal financial inclusion and bank account access (b) Free housing for rural po

Q90. In banking terminology, what does 'CRAR' stand for under Basel norms?

- (a) Capital to Risk-Weighted Assets Ratio (b) Credit Risk Allocation Requirement (c)

Q91. Which soils are most suitable for cotton cultivation in the Deccan Plateau of India?

- (a) Black Soil (Regur) (b) Alluvial Soil (c) Laterite Soil (d) Red Soil

Q92. Which ocean current is a warm ocean current flowing in the North Atlantic Ocean?

- (a) Gulf Stream (b) Labrador Current (c) Canary Current (d) Benguela Current

Q93. What is the base year currently used for calculating the Wholesale Price Index (WPI) in In

- (a) 2011-12 (b) 2004-05 (c) 2015-16 (d) 2018-19

Q94. Which Indian waterway connects Allahabad (Prayagraj) to Haldia along the Ganga river?

- (a) National Waterway 1 (NW-1) (b) National Waterway 2 (NW-2) (c) National Waterway

Q95. In India, the monetary policy and key policy interest rates (like Repo Rate) are determine

- (a) Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) of RBI (b) Ministry of Finance (c) NITI Aayog

Q96. Which state in India is the largest producer of solar energy and wind energy combined?

- (a) Rajasthan (b) Kerala (c) Bihar (d) Assam

Q97. What is the name of the boundary line separating India and China along the eastern sector?

- (a) McMahon Line (b) Radcliffe Line (c) Durand Line (d) Maginot Line

Q98. Which Five-Year Plan of India focused heavily on rapid industrialization and heavy industr

- (a) Second Five-Year Plan (b) First Five-Year Plan (c) Third Five-Year Plan (d) F

Q99. Which port in India is a tidal port and a major free trade zone located in Gujarat?

- (a) Kandla Port (Deendayal Port) (b) Nhava Sheva (JNPT) (c) Paradip Port (d) Visa

Q100. What is the term used for inflation accompanied by stagnant economic growth and high unem

- (a) Stagflation (b) Hyperinflation (c) Deflation (d) Disinflation

Q101. Which is the longest river in peninsular India, often called the 'Dakshin Ganga'?

- (a) Godavari (b) Krishna (c) Cauvery (d) Narmada

Q102. Which of the following national parks is famous as the only natural habitat of the Asiati

- (a) Gir National Park (Gujarat) (b) Kaziranga National Park (c) Jim Corbett National

Q103. Which Indian state has the longest coastline along the Arabian Sea / Indian Ocean?

- (a) Gujarat (b) Andhra Pradesh (c) Tamil Nadu (d) Maharashtra

Q104. The Tropic of Cancer passes through how many Indian States?

- (a) 8 States (b) 7 States (c) 6 States (d) 9 States

Q105. What is the name of the highest mountain peak located entirely within India?

- (a) Kanchenjunga (b) Nanda Devi (c) Anamudi (d) Kamet

Q106. Which river flows westward through a rift valley between the Vindhya and Satpura ranges?

- (a) Narmada (b) Mahanadi (c) Godavari (d) Tapi

Q107. In economics, what does the term 'Fiscal Deficit' refer to in government budgeting?

- (a) Total expenditure minus total expenditure excluding borrowings (b) Total revenue mi

Q108. Which institution publishes the World Development Report annually?

- (a) World Bank (b) International Monetary Fund (IMF) (c) World Economic Forum (d)

Q109. What is the primary objective of the Pradhan Mantri Jan Dhan Yojana (PMJDY)?

- (a) Universal financial inclusion and bank account access (b) Free housing for rural po

Q110. In banking terminology, what does 'CRAR' stand for under Basel norms?

- (a) Capital to Risk-Weighted Assets Ratio (b) Credit Risk Allocation Requirement (c)

Q111. Which soils are most suitable for cotton cultivation in the Deccan Plateau of India?

- (a) Black Soil (Regur) (b) Alluvial Soil (c) Laterite Soil (d) Red Soil

=== SECTION IV: GENERAL INTELLIGENCE & SPECIALIZATION (Q112 - Q150) ===

Q112. Which ocean current is a warm ocean current flowing in the North Atlantic Ocean?

- (a) Gulf Stream (b) Labrador Current (c) Canary Current (d) Benguela Current

Q113. What is the base year currently used for calculating the Wholesale Price Index (WPI) in I

- (a) 2011-12 (b) 2004-05 (c) 2015-16 (d) 2018-19

Q114. Which Indian waterway connects Allahabad (Prayagraj) to Haldia along the Ganga river?

- (a) National Waterway 1 (NW-1) (b) National Waterway 2 (NW-2) (c) National Waterway

Q115. In India, the monetary policy and key policy interest rates (like Repo Rate) are determined by

- (a) Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) of RBI (b) Ministry of Finance (c) NITI Aayog

Q116. Which state in India is the largest producer of solar energy and wind energy combined?

- (a) Rajasthan (b) Kerala (c) Bihar (d) Assam

Q117. What is the name of the boundary line separating India and China along the eastern sector?

- (a) McMahon Line (b) Radcliffe Line (c) Durand Line (d) Maginot Line

Q118. Which Five-Year Plan of India focused heavily on rapid industrialization and heavy industry?

- (a) Second Five-Year Plan (b) First Five-Year Plan (c) Third Five-Year Plan (d) Fourth

Q119. Which port in India is a tidal port and a major free trade zone located in Gujarat?

- (a) Kandla Port (Deendayal Port) (b) Nhava Sheva (JNPT) (c) Paradip Port (d) Visakhapatnam

Q120. What is the term used for inflation accompanied by stagnant economic growth and high unemployment?

- (a) Stagflation (b) Hyperinflation (c) Deflation (d) Disinflation

Q121. What is the SI unit of electrical resistance in physics?

- (a) Ohm (b) Ampere (c) Volt (d) Watt

Q122. Which of the following blood groups is considered the universal biological recipient in a transfusion?

- (a) AB Positive (b) O Negative (c) A Positive (d) B Negative

Q123. Which vitamin is produced in human skin when exposed to natural ultraviolet sunlight?

- (a) Vitamin D (b) Vitamin C (c) Vitamin A (d) Vitamin K

Q124. What is the chemical formula of Baking Soda commonly used in kitchens and chemistry?

- (a) Sodium Bicarbonate (NaHCO_3) (b) Sodium Carbonate (Na_2CO_3) (c) Calcium Carbonate

Q125. Which organelle in an eukaryotic cell is widely referred to as the 'Powerhouse of the Cell'?

- (a) Mitochondria (b) Ribosome (c) Nucleus (d) Endoplasmic Reticulum

Q126. What is the speed of light in a vacuum under standard physics constants?

- (a) 3×10^8 m/s (b) 3×10^6 m/s (c) 3×10^{10} m/s (d) 3×10^5 km/s

Q127. Which gas is most abundant by volume in the Earth's atmosphere?

- (a) Nitrogen (78%) (b) Oxygen (21%) (c) Carbon Dioxide (0.04%) (d) Argon (0.93%)

Q128. Which hormone secreted by the pancreas regulates blood sugar (glucose) levels in the human body?

- (a) Insulin (b) Adrenaline (c) Thyroxine (d) Estrogen

Q129. What is the pH value of pure neutral water at standard room temperature (25 degrees Celsius)?

- (a) 7.0 (b) 5.5 (c) 8.4 (d) 6.0

Q130. Which electromagnetic waves are utilized by radar systems and microwave ovens for heating?

(a) Microwaves / Radio waves (b) X-Rays (c) Gamma Rays (d) Ultraviolet Rays

Q131. Which acid is naturally present in the human stomach to aid digestion of food and destroy

(a) Hydrochloric Acid (HCl) (b) Sulfuric Acid (H₂SO₄) (c) Acetic Acid (CH₃COOH) (d) Nitric Acid (HNO₃)

Q132. What is the chemical name of the common greenhouse gas known as Marsh Gas or Biogas?

(a) Methane (CH₄) (b) Ethane (C₂H₆) (c) Propane (C₃H₈) (d) Butane (C₄H₁₀)

Q133. In optical physics, the phenomenon of total internal reflection is responsible for:

(a) Mirage formation and optical fiber transmission (b) Rainbow dispersion (c) Blue sky (d) Dispersion of white light

Q134. Which disease is caused by the deficiency of Vitamin C in the human diet?

(a) Scurvy (b) Rickets (c) Beriberi (d) Night Blindness

Q135. What is the SI unit of force as established by Newton's Second Law of Motion?

(a) Newton (N) (b) Joule (J) (c) Pascal (Pa) (d) Watt (W)

Q136. Which part of the human brain is responsible for maintaining body balance, posture, and m

(a) Cerebellum (b) Cerebrum (c) Medulla Oblongata (d) Hypothalamus

Q137. What is the primary alloy composition of Brass in metallurgy?

(a) Copper and Zinc (b) Copper and Tin (c) Iron and Carbon (d) Aluminum and Copper

Q138. Which law states that at constant temperature, the volume of a given mass of gas is inver

(a) Boyle's Law (b) Charles's Law (c) Avogadro's Law (d) Gay-Lussac's Law

Q139. Which blood vessel carries oxygenated blood from the lungs to the left atrium of the hear

(a) Pulmonary Vein (b) Pulmonary Artery (c) Aorta (d) Vena Cava

Q140. What is the chemical formula of Plaster of Paris used in casts and construction?

(a) CaSO₄ · 1/2 H₂O (b) CaSO₄ · 2 H₂O (c) CaCO₃ (d) Ca(OH)₂

Q141. What is the SI unit of electrical resistance in physics?

(a) Ohm (b) Ampere (c) Volt (d) Watt

Q142. Which of the following blood groups is considered the universal biological recipient in h

(a) AB Positive (b) O Negative (c) A Positive (d) B Negative

Q143. Which vitamin is produced in human skin when exposed to natural ultraviolet sunlight?

(a) Vitamin D (b) Vitamin C (c) Vitamin A (d) Vitamin K

Q144. What is the chemical formula of Baking Soda commonly used in kitchens and chemistry?

(a) Sodium Bicarbonate (NaHCO₃) (b) Sodium Carbonate (Na₂CO₃) (c) Calcium Carbonate (d) Potassium Carbonate

Q145. Which organelle in an eukaryotic cell is widely referred to as the 'Powerhouse of the Cel

(a) Mitochondria (b) Ribosome (c) Nucleus (d) Endoplasmic Reticulum

Q146. What is the speed of light in a vacuum under standard physics constants?

(a) 3 × 10⁸ m/s (b) 3 × 10⁶ m/s (c) 3 × 10¹⁰ m/s (d) 3 × 10⁵ km/s

Q147. Which gas is most abundant by volume in the Earth's atmosphere?

- (a) Nitrogen (78%) (b) Oxygen (21%) (c) Carbon Dioxide (0.04%) (d) Argon (0.93%)

Q148. Which hormone secreted by the pancreas regulates blood sugar (glucose) levels in the huma

- (a) Insulin (b) Adrenaline (c) Thyroxine (d) Estrogen

Q149. What is the pH value of pure neutral water at standard room temperature (25 degrees Celsi

- (a) 7.0 (b) 5.5 (c) 8.4 (d) 6.0

Q150. Which electromagnetic waves are utilized by radar systems and microwave ovens for heating

- (a) Microwaves / Radio waves (b) X-Rays (c) Gamma Rays (d) Ultraviolet Rays